Driving and Community Mobility

Focusing on Older Driver Safety and Community Mobility

Media Toolkit

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Introduction

Occupational Therapy in Driving and Community Mobility

Occupational therapy practitioners are experts in addressing the essential and everyday activities of daily living. By including driving and community mobility, practitioners support clients and patients in their goals of participation and engagement in their community.

All occupational therapy practitioners address driving and community mobility in the context of an instrumental activity of daily living (IADL). Interventions build awareness and the initiation of transportation planning by focusing on resources and support services, along with strategies to access safe transportation options as a passenger.

Occupational therapy practitioners have the science-based knowledge to understand progressive conditions and life changes that can affect driving.

The AOTA, with support from of the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration and the United States Department of Transportation, continues to emphasize the need for occupational therapy’s presence in injury prevention, the prevention of driving disability and driving safety. The Driving and Community Mobility initiative seeks to provide tools and resources that promote the growth of occupational therapy programs and services to address safe mobility and participation in the community as drivers, passengers, pedestrians, and transit users.

Social Media: A Way to Promote Driving

Social media provides an opportunity to expand the message of participation, social engagement, and independence through mobility by building awareness of the role and the importance of occupational therapy’s role in older driver safety and community mobility.

This social media toolkit provides content, graphics, videos, and resources that can be shared to promote a driving program in your practice and educate clients, the public, and health care professionals on driving and community mobility.
Promoting Driving and Community Mobility

You can promote driving and community mobility in the following ways:

Share videos on older driver safety and mobility and ways occupational therapy supports community mobility.

Follow AOTA on its various social media channels.

- Facebook (FB): @AmericanOccupationalTherapyAssociationAOTA
- Twitter: @AOTAInc
- Instagram: @AOTAInc
- LinkedIn: https://www.linkedin.com/company/aota
- YouTube: https://www.youtube.com/user/AOTAInc

Follow AOTA partner organizations that actively promote and raise awareness about senior driver safety, disability, driving, or mobility.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of Organization</th>
<th>Social Media Channel</th>
<th>Username</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Administration for Community Living</td>
<td>FB, Twitter</td>
<td>@aclgov</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Geriatrics Society (AGS)</td>
<td>Facebook, Twitter</td>
<td>@AmericanGeriatricsSociety @AmerGeriatrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clearinghouse for Older Road User Safety (ChORUS)</td>
<td>FB, Twitter, LinkedIn</td>
<td>roadsafeseniors linkedin.com/company/ clearinghouse-for-older-road-user-safety</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Disability Institute</td>
<td>Facebook, Twitter</td>
<td>@nationaldisability @natdisability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA)</td>
<td>FB, Twitter, Instagram</td>
<td>@NHSTAgov</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Mobility Equipment Dealers Association</td>
<td>FB, Twitter, LinkedIn</td>
<td>@NMEDAcom linkedin.com/company/nmeda/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plan for the Road Ahead</td>
<td>Facebook</td>
<td>@planfortheroadahead</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share posts from AOTA and partner organizations that highlight driving, driver safety, mobility, and senior independence.
Relevant Hashtags for Social Media Content
Including hashtags to your messages broadens your reach and audience.

#AOTADriverSafety  #CommunityMobility  #DriverSafety
#OlderDrivers  #OTDriverRehabSpecialist  #SeniorDrivers

Event-Specific Hashtags to Raise Awareness and Increase Exposure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Observed Month</th>
<th>Hashtag</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>February</td>
<td>#NationalSeniorIndependenceMonth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March</td>
<td>#disabilityawarenessmonth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May</td>
<td>#OlderAmericansMonth ([supported by the Administration for Community Living])</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>#NationalMobilityAwarenessMonth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August</td>
<td>8/21: #SeniorCitizensDay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8/21: #WorldSeniorCitizensDay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October</td>
<td>10/1: #InternationalDayofOlderPersons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December</td>
<td>#AOTAOlderDriverSafetyAwarenessWeek</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>#ODSAW21 (First week in December)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Note: Change the two-digit year to reflect the current hashtag</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The social media content library provides sample posts, graphics, and resources for occupational therapy practitioners and other health professionals to share on social media in support of older driver safety and the independence that comes with community mobility.

You are encouraged to personalize the message to direct your audience back to your own websites, driving programs, social media channels. Remember to include your contact information.
Sample Social Media Posts

Sample Tweets

- Driving towards independence means providing the care and solutions needed to keep #olderdrivers mobile.

- #Occupationaltherapy can benefit #seniordrivers in maintaining a safe driving environment, encouraging overall #communitymobility, and promoting continued quality of life.

- Driving provides freedom and independence, adds to quality of life, and encourages #communitymobility.

- Being independent means doing what you love to do when you want to do it. Occupational therapy can help keep older drivers safely on the road and do the things they love to do. Learn more about community mobility and occupational therapy. [https://youtu.be/tfyeMorMlDQ](https://youtu.be/tfyeMorMlDQ)

- #NationalSeniorIndependenceMonth promotes the importance of #olderdrivers to maintain #mobility and #driverindependence. Check out this video to learn ways #occupationaltherapy can help seniors drive toward independence. [https://youtu.be/tfyeMorMlDQ](https://youtu.be/tfyeMorMlDQ)

- Occupational therapy practitioners take the time to understand the role that driving plays in your life. They can help individuals make a smoother transition from driving to using other forms of transportation. [https://youtu.be/tfyeMorMlDQ](https://youtu.be/tfyeMorMlDQ)

- The #medical community and #olderdrivers can turn to #occupationaltherapy to support medically related functional changes and address #communitymobility. [https://youtu.be/DBDzO91Ld4o](https://youtu.be/DBDzO91Ld4o)

Sample Facebook/LinkedIn Posts

- Occupational therapy practitioners take the time to understand the role that driving plays in your life. They can help individuals make a smoother transition from driving to using other forms of transportation.

- As drivers age, the risk of injury from crashes also increases, making the need for a safe driving experience critical. Occupational therapy can consult, evaluate, and recommend steps for older driver safety.

- Getting older or facing changes due to medical conditions does not have to mean losing your independence or activities you love and need to do, like driving. Occupational therapy can help you stay safe and mobile through professional evaluation, functional assessment, and a plan that may include strategies, adaptive equipment, or a way to transition when the time is right. The priority is to keep you on the road as long and as safely as possible. Speak with your medical provider about ways occupational therapy can support you driving towards independence.

- Living your best life means doing the things you love, including driving. Age-related illness and chronic conditions can sometimes impair how you drive. That doesn't mean giving up your independence or the car keys! Occupational therapy practitioners can work with you to make recommendations on ways to help you stay safe behind the wheel and keep you mobile longer. When the times comes for alternate modes of transportation, we can help with those recommendations too. Talk to your physician today about seeing an occupational therapy practitioner.

**When the time is right.**  
We're Here.  
Find an occupational therapy practitioner to address driving concerns today!

**Independence**  
Don't lose it.  
Driving towards independence means providing the care and solutions needed to keep seniors moving. Occupational therapy can recommend ways to maintain your independence.

**Do what you love.**  
Everyday.  
Driving provides freedom and independence, adds to quality of life, and encourages community mobility.

**Grab your keys.**  
Stay mobile.  
Getting older doesn’t mean giving up your keys. Find out ways occupational therapy promotes driver safety and mobility!

**Driver Tip**  
Avoiding falls prevents injury  
- Some of these falls occur while getting in and out of cars.  
- Devices like these help with prevention.  
- Occupational therapy practitioners can help identify devices that may work for you.

**Driver Tip**  
Consider equipment solutions  
- Physical changes can make driving feel uncomfortable or impossible.  
- Loss of control can place self or others at risk.  
- There are many designs to fit your needs and your vehicle.
Shareable Videos

This series of videos are available to occupational therapy programs to increase efforts in building provider and practitioner awareness of occupational therapy’s role in addressing driving as an instrumental activity of daily living. The videos are offered to incorporate descriptions of services or educational resources, such as websites, social media, PowerPoint presentations, or community outreach efforts. If further assistance is required, please contact driverhelp@aota.org for additional information.

Driving and Community Mobility

- Driving and Community Mobility—Overcome Senior Drivers Concerns
- Driving and Community Mobility—Keeping Seniors Independent with Interprofessional Approach

Social Media Insight

Social Media Tips

Select the right social media channel.

- **Facebook**—Reach older drivers, adult children of older drivers, physicians; good for longer text and storytelling.
- **Instagram**—Reach occupational therapy practitioners and OT students; good for pictures and video; use hashtags in your captions to generate interest and engagement.
- **Twitter**—Reach occupational therapy practitioners, OT students, members of the public; ideal for sharing thoughts, asking questions, and promoting events; good for short messages and linking into organizations’ followers by tagging (using @username) and using a hashtag (#) to funnel your message under the social media hashtag.
- **LinkedIn**—Reach occupational therapist practitioners on social network for professionals; connect medical community; share updates through posts and articles.

Choose the best times to post.

- **Facebook**
  - Best times: Tuesday, Wednesday, and Friday 9:00 am–1:00 pm
  - Best days: Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday
  - Worst day: Saturday
- **Instagram**
  - Best times: Tuesday 11:00 am–2:00 pm, Monday through Friday 11:00 am
  - Best day: Tuesday
  - Worst day: Sunday
- **Twitter**
  - Best times: Tuesday 11:00 am–2:00 pm, Monday through Friday 11:00 am
  - Best day: Tuesday
  - Worst day: Sunday
- **LinkedIn**
  - Best times: Tuesday 11:00 am–2:00 pm, Monday through Friday 11:00 am
  - Best day: Tuesday
  - Worst day: Sunday (Arens, 2021)

Make your message clear and concise.

- Grab your audience.
- Use hashtags to expand your message.
In this section, media tips and resources are provided to practitioners on suggested guidelines for securing and conducting an interview, pitching a story, and offering additional media tools on the CarFit program.
Communication Tips and Resources

How to Give a Presentation

- Presentations at a senior center or community meeting should be focused and brief, allowing ample time for questions and discussion.
  - Start strong and clear, showing your interest in the topic and the audience with passion and connection.
  - Tailor core speaking points to the audience needs and note local references and resources.
  - Be factual, with care to avoid terms or implications that may appear agist or discounting.
  - Balance focus on strategies for continued driving with considerations on when to stop.
  - Offer usable guidance and tips the audience can use, such as encouraging early awareness and planning.
  - Tell stories.
  - Offer handout or materials that welcome further review or discussion with family and friends.
  - The *We Need To Talk* speakers toolkit is available through an AOTA & AARP partnership. The full program offers a speaker training workshop, presentation booklet with script, and access to order brochures for each attendee at no charge (allow a month for delivery). Resources are also available online at [www.aarp.org](http://www.aarp.org).
- Presentations at occupational therapy state association conferences or professional meetings offers an excellent opportunity to get the word out about occupational therapy's role in driving and community mobility safety and the specialized field of driver rehabilitation.
  - AOTA Factsheets and the Developing Pathways Resource Guide may be used as handouts or offered as links for more information.
  - A speaker toolkit was developed as a cooperative project between AOTA and the Association for Driver Rehabilitation Specialists (ADED) and can be accessed at no charge on the ADED website. An application is required with the intended purpose of determining the level of support you may desire as you prepare your presentation. The toolkit offers a toolkit flexible to design a presentation from 3 minutes to 2 hours in length. Additional resources are provided if presenting to occupational therapy students.
- For more information on these resources, please contact Elin Schold Davis at escholddavis@aota.org.

How to Secure an Interview

- Consider local media outlets.
- Keep it focused to one issue and give the facts.
- Write a press release to provide a snapshot of the story.
  - Press Release Examples
  - Press Release Templates
- Contact radio/television station to confirm appropriate shows and the producer of each show.
- Make a brief personal contact with each producer, secretary, or assistant to confirm what is needed to process an appearance request.
- Sell! You must sell the radio or television show on what the public may find interesting.
- Develop a strategy, as everyone is competing for time. (Association Press, 2009)
Pitching a Story

- How to Pitch a Story Idea: What Reporters Really Want (Belle Communications, 2014)

Interviewing Tips

- The TV & Radio Interview: A Step-by-Step Guide to Prepare for Success
- Respond quickly to a request for an interview.
- Ask about the topic and questions in advance.
- Confirm whether the interview is live or pre-recorded.
- Prepare talking points on the topic (upcoming event, cause, raising awareness).
- Develop short and concise statements or “sound bites” to address your topic.
- Speak slowly and stay on topic.
- Explain what you are doing and what you would like the audience to do. (Fitzgerald, 2016)

Storytelling

- Tell patient stories and provide real-life examples.
- Engage audiences with personal stories and examples.
- Share case scenarios and appropriate statistics.
- Build on experiences and tell stories in a sincere and authentic way.
- Illustrate what drivers or families need to do by highlighting what occupational therapy can do.

CarFit Program Communication Tools

CarFit is an educational program that offers older adults the opportunity to check how well their personal vehicles “fit” them. The CarFit program also provides information and materials on community-specific resources that could enhance their safety as drivers, and/or increase their mobility in the community. Additional media and program resources and tools, including customizable templates are accessible for trained volunteers on the CarFit website. For more information, visit carfit.org.

- CarFit Brochure—English
- CarFit Brochure—Spanish
- CarFit Media Alert
- CarFit Poster
- CarFit Press Release
- CarFit PR Toolkit
- CarFit Infographic—How Older Drivers Fit in Their Vehicles

Suggested Resources for Exhibitor Displays

- Fact Sheet: Driving and Transportation for Older Adults
- Fact Sheet: Driving and Community Mobility Across the Lifespan
- Fact Sheet: Health Promotion
- Fact Sheet: Driving Safely as You Age
- Fact Sheet: Driving Safely as You Age (Spanish)
- Solutions for Drivers
- Large Tent Card Template (free to downloaded)
Handout: Choose Safe Driving

CHOOSE SAFE DRIVING

Occupational therapy can assist seniors in maintaining the activities they enjoy most. Concern over changes from medical conditions or aging should be addressed, not ignored for fear that the only solution is turning in the keys. Occupational therapy practitioners can help older drivers stay safe behind the wheel with the priority of safe community mobility.

Here are some steps all drivers can take today to be safer on the road:

1. Leave room for airbag deployment by adjusting the driver’s seat so that your chest is 10 inches or more from the steering wheel.

2. Adjust your sitting posture by moving the steering wheel and adjusting your seat to get your line of sight 3 inches or higher than the top of the steering wheel.

3. Always adjust your side-view mirrors to minimize the “blind spot” to the side and rear of the vehicle. Find your safest fit at www.Car-Fit.org.

4. Reduce crash exposure by planning a route with more right turns, minimizing or eliminating left turns.

5. Busy roads can be extra demanding! Try planning an outing during quieter times, like the mid-afternoon to avoid those doing errands during lunch.

• Do you still have unanswered questions or concerns?
• Are you sitting too low or too close to the steering wheel?
• Are you uncomfortable reaching the vehicle controls?
• Consult with an occupational therapy practitioner to learn about a wide range of solutions to enhance your safety.
• Choose to be the safest driver you can be!
OT Drive Infographic: Spectrum of Decision Indicators for Driving & Community Mobility

SPECTRUM OF DECISION INDICATORS FOR DRIVING & COMMUNITY MOBILITY
Risk Determination Based on Evidence and Clinical Judgment

Normal Aging > Medical issues with increasing complexity

Occupational Profile:

Higher Risk: Evidence is strong; above thresholds of impairment in most areas.

Risk: Degree to which impairment affects fitness-to-drive must be addressed.
• Determine driving potential now and in the future
• Consider need for Comprehensive Driving Evaluation

Non-Driver
Impairments exceed threshold for safe driving.

• Promote driving retirement
• Mobility preservation through supportive transportation

Occupational Therapy Intervention With Individualized Plan for Mobility Includes:

• Rehab: To optimize subskills
• Assess readiness for comprehensive driving evaluation “at the right time”
• Consider need for services to improve fitness to drive

Driver
No impairment indicators to report restriction on driving.

• Encourage fitness, strength, flexibility
• Promote driver safety programs & Carfit
• Discuss warning signs

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